The Author -- James Branch Cabell



BY RUFUS K. NIGHTINGALE Perhaps the most neglected of the literary giants of the '20's is James Branch Cabell of Richmond-in-Virginia, as he styled himself: Southern aristocrat, newspaper man in Richmond and New York, coal miner in West Virginia, and professional genealogist, Cabell began publishing in magazines in 1901, shortly after graduating from the College of William and Mary in Williamsburg, and continued writing until 1957. Born April 14, 1879, he died of a cerebral hemorrage on May 5, 1958.

Of all modern writers, Cabell is most difficult to classify, which probably accounts for the extremes of critical opinion about his work. In his hayday in the '20's, he was the object of an almost blind adulation; and after the collapse of 1929, he was generally dismissed by critics as faddist, escapist, or merely genteelly pornographic. Since 1956, however, he has been the subject of more serious critical appraisal on the part of a few scholars far enough removed from his own time to be capable of a more objective approach.

Cabell began as an avowed Romanticist in a time when Romanticism was dying; his ideal was to "write perfectly of beautiful happenings", making use of "the auctorial virtues of distinction and clarity, of beauty and symmetry, of tenderness and truth and urbanity." This creed is set forth in the series of essays contained in BEYOND LIFE, a delightful defence of the Romantic viewpoint. But Cabell's world view was very much affected by the current philosophies of his day, that world view which led to the rise of Realism. The sweet and flowery style of his earlier books was gradually modified to an ironic and urbane comedy cast in the form of Romance. Yet through his work, the Romantic ideal of acting "as if" persists. Since "man alone of all animals plays the ape to his dreams", Romance is the very condition of improvement; for in setting forth his ideals, and believing in them, man is capable of making them come true. Realism, on the other hand, is a counsel of despair: no one likes to be told how bad his condition really is in a blind and hostile universe. So man invents his gods, his social and moral codes, his view of a comfortable and friendly world, and behaves "as if" it were true.

With the publication of JURGEN in 1919, followed by its suppression in 1920 for obcenity, Cabell became for a span of years a popular success; indeed, the '20's were known for a time as the "Cabell Era". JURGEN is the first work of his maturity and is generally regarded as his finest book; but personally, I consider FIGURES OF EARTH and THE SILVER STALLION as preeminant. These two form a perfect parallel and parody to Luke-Acts in the New Testament; if I were forced to select which books I should save from all Cabell's work, I should choose these two against all the others.

The major works of Cabell begin with THE CREAM OF THE JEST, the transitional work, and move through JURGEN, FIGURES OF EARTH, THE HIGH PLACE, THE SILVER STALLION, SOMETHING ABOUT EVE, and return to DOMNEI, the last being a rewriting of THE SOUL OF MELICENT, his most perfect bit of pure Romance, written six years before JURGEN. These books lie at the heart of the "Biography of the Life of Manuel" with BEYOND LIFE and STRAWS AND PRAYER BOOKS, essays dealing with Cabell's literary theories and the purposes of his writing, as prologue and epilogue. In the "Storisende Edition" of THE WORKS OF JAMES BRANCH CABELL, Robert M. McBride & Co., 1927-1930, all of his books then written were revised and reissued in a deluxe, limited edition, arranged to show how Dom Manuel the swineherd and Jurgen the pawnbroker, both of Poictesme, Cabell's imaginary French province, together with

STEPHEN GREENE PRESS

"Books from Brattleboro"*

THE LOON IN MY BATHTUB by Rorald Rood, author of "Land Alive". Awareness and enjoyment of wildlife, including wild creatures as "house guests." 51/2x81/2.

THE CROSS-COUNTRY SKI BOOK by Johnny Caldwell, Chmn. Tech. X-C Committee of U.S. Ski Assn. First and only look on the subject. Illus. \$3.50; paper \$1.95

HOW TO IDENTIFY BENNINGTON POTTERY by Richard Carter Barret. Easy photo-guide to detail and variety, 298 pieces pictured, q. & n. text. \$3.50; paper \$1.95

THE MAD DOCTOR'S DRIVE, being an Account of the First Auto Trip Across the USA. San Francisco to New York, 1903; 63 days on a Winton Motor Carriage. By Ralph Nading Hill. Richly Illus. "period" format, 534x834. \$3.50; paper \$1.50

MAX IN VERSE & SIR MAX BEERBOHM (Riewald biography and bibliography . . . REVOLUTION IN THE SKY, Lockheed airplane book by Richard Sanders Allen . . . HISTORIC RACING CARS print portfolio . . . Horse books . . . Covered Bridge books . . . Early Transport Books . . . Hugh Evelyn publications.

*Complete catalog on request from-

STEPHEN GREENE PRESS

Dept BAn

120 Main St., Brattleboro, Vt. 05301



ALWAYS WANTED-

- —Vermontiana
- —Vermont Town Histories
- —Covered Bridge Books (O.P. only)
- -N. E. Town Histories
- -Robert Frost Material
- -N. E. genealogies

Vermont book lists (new books and O.P.) available.

Address Dept. BAn

THE BOOK CELLAR

120 Main St., Brattleboro, Vermont 05301

"BOOKMEN ALWAYS WELCOME"

their descendents down to the Twentieth Century, exemplify the three basic attitudes toward life: the Chivalrous, the Gallant, and the Poetic. The eighteenth volume TOWNSEND OF LICHFIELD, forms an appendix to the whole. Much of this edition was eventually remaindered.

From 1930 until 1955, Cabell wrote a series of trilogies unrelated to the Poictesme epic: fifteen volumes of essays, novels, and autobiography. While delightful to a Cabell lover, they are of secondary importance.

The finest study of Cabell's work to date is JESTING MOSES by Arvin R. Wells, professor of English at Ohio University; I commend it heartily to any one who has read and appreciated Cabell. (I should also like to make it required reading for those who have dismissed Cabell as negligible.) I am not a critic, nor do I feel it my place to set forth Dr. Wells's thesis in a truncated form; I am a lover of Cabell's books, and I read and reread Cabell for sheer enjoyment. And I believe that anyone with a measure of sophistication, erudition and wit, together with an enjoyment of seeing sacred cows (even his own) the subject of a delicately indelicate criticism, can read and enjoy Cabell's work.

Cabell's highly artificial and complex style may prove an obstacle to some contemporary readers; but once adjusted to it, many will find it a delight in itself: the man has an almost total control over his use of words. As H.L. Mencken wrote in 1926, "Cabell knows how to write. If this great Republic has ever produced a more accomplished performer upon the parts of speech, then I ask respectfully to be furnished with his name and address."

And to that I would say: Amen!



THE WORKS OF JAMES BRANCH CABELL

THE EAGLE'S SHADOW (1) 1904 DOUBLEDAY, PAGE AND CO.

NEW YORK

..... , REVISED EDITION 1923 ROBERT M. MC BRIDE AND CO. **NEW YORK**

...., STORISENDE ED., VOL XV. 1929 ROBERT M. MC BRIDE AND CO. NEW YORK

THE LINE OF LOVE (2)1905

> HARPER AND BROTHERS **NEW YORK**

. , REVISED ED. 1921 ROBERT M. MC BRIDE AND CO. **NEW YORK**

....., STORISENDE ED., VOL VII. 1928 ROBERT M. MC BRIDE AND CO. NEW YORK

BRANCHIANA (3)1907 PRIVATELY PRINTED RICHMOND, VA.

GALLANTRY (4) 1907 HARPER & BROS. **NEW YORK**

>, REV. ED. 1922 ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO. NEW YORK

....., STORISENDE ED., VOL IX. 1928 MCBRIDE **NEW YORK**

THE CORDS OF VANITY (5)1909

> DOUBLEDAY, PAGE & CO. **NEW YORK**

...., REV. ED. 1920 ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO. **NEW YORK**

....., STORISENDE ED. , VOL XII 1929 MC BRIDE **NEW YORK**

CHIVALRY (6)1909 HARPER & BROS. **NEW YORK**

>, REV. ED. 1921 ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO. **NEW YORK**

-206-

	, STORISENDE ED. VOL V		1924
	MC BRIDE		MCBRIDE
	NEW YORK		NEW YORK
(7)	BRANCH OF ABINGDON		RETRACTIONS (SELECTIONS) 1926
	PRIVATELY PRINTED		THE CAT'S HEAD CLUB
	RICHMOND, VA.		DURHAM, N. C.
(8)	THE SOUL OF MELICENT 1913 FREDERICK A. STOKES CO.		BALLADES FROM THE HIDDEN WAY (SELECTIONS) 1928
	NEW YORK		CROSBY GAIGE NEW YORK
	DOMNEI, (REV. ED.) 1920		FROM THE HIDDEN WAY,
	ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO. NEW YORK		1929
			MC BRIDE
	1928		NEW YORK
	MC BRIDE NEW YORK	(13)	THE CREAM OF THE JEST
			ROBERT M, MC BRIDE & CO.
	1930		NEW YORK
	MC BRIDE		, REV. ED.
	NEW YORK		1922
40.1	THE DIVET IN CO. 1100 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1		MC BRIDE
(9)	THE RIVET IN GRANDFATHER'S NECK 1915		NEW YORK
	ROBERT M. MCBRIDE & CO.		1927
	NEW YORK		MC BRIDE
			NEW YORK
	1929		, STORISENDE ED., VOL XVI
	MC BRIDE		1930
	NEW YORK		MC BRIDE
(10)	THE MAJORS AND THEIR		NEW YORK
,,	MARRIAGES 1915	(14)	BEYOND LIFE 1919
	PRIVATELY PRINTED		ROBERT M. MCBRIDE & CO.
	RICHMOND, VA.		NEW YORK
(11)	THE CERTAIN HOUR		, STORISENDE ED., VOL 1
	ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO.		MC BRIDE
	NEW YORK		NEW YORK
	, STORISENDE ED., VOL XI	(15)	JURGEN 1919
	MC BRIDE		ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO.
	NEW YORK		NEW YORK
(12)	FROM THE HIDDEN WAY		, ILLUS, ED. (INCORPORATING
	1916		NO. (16) BELOW INTO THE TEXT)
	ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO.		1921
	NEW YORK		JOHN LANE, THE BODLEY HEAD LTD.

	1923 MC BRIDE NEW YORK	(23)	STRAWS AND PRAYER BOOKS (INCORPORATING NO. (19) ABOVE INTO THE TEXT) 1924
	1928	*	ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO. NEW YORK
	MC BRIDE NEW YORK		, STORISENDE ED., VOL XVII
(16)	THE JUDGING OF JURGEN 1920		NEW YORK
	THE BOOKFELLOWS CHICAGO	(24)	THE SILVER STALLION 1926
(17)	FIGURES OF EARTH 1921		ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO. NEW YORK
	NEW YORK		1927
	1925		NEW YORK
	JOHN LANE, THE BODLEY HEAD LTD.		1928
	1927		MC BRIDE NEW YORK
	MC BRIDE NEW YORK	(25)	THE MUSIC FROM BEHIND THE MOON
(18)	TABOO		1926 THE JOHN DAY CO.
	1921 ROBERT M. MCBRIDE & CO. NEW YORK		NEW YORK
(19)	JOSEPH HERGESHEIMER		, STORISENDE ED., VOL IV
	THE BOOKFELLOWS	(26)	SOMETHING ABOUT EVE
(20)	THE JEWEL MERCHANTS		ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO. NEW YORK
	1921 ROBERT M. MCBRIDE & CO.		1929
	NEW YORK		MC BRIDE NEW YORK
	(SEE NO. (12) ABOVE)		1929
(21)	THE LINEAGE OF LICHFIELD 1922		MC BRIDE NEW YORK
	NEW YORK	(27)	THE WHITE ROBE 1928
	(SEE NO. (13) ABOVE)		ROBERT M, MC BRIDE & CO. NEW YORK
(22)	THE HIGH PLACE 1923	(28)	SONNETS FROM ANTAN 1929
	ROBERT M. MCBRIDE & CO.		THE FOUNTAIN PRESS
	1928 MC BRIDE	(29)	THE WAY OF ECBEN 1929 ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO. NEW YORK
	NEW YORK		men, renn

(30)	TOWNSEND OF LICHFIELD, STORISENDE ED., VOL XVIII (IN ADDITION TO NEW MATERIAL, INCLUDES NOS. (18), (27), (28),	(40)	THE KING WAS IN HIS COUNTING HOUSE 1938
	AND (29) ABOVE) 1930		FARRAR & REINHART, INC.
	ROBERT M. MCBRIDE & CO.	(41)	OF ELLEN GLASGOW, WITH ELLEN GLASGOW 1938
(31)	SOME OF US 1930		THE MAVERICK PRESS
	ROBERT M. MC. BRIDE & CO. NEW YORK		
	BETWEEN DAWN AND SUNRISE,	(42)	HAMLET HAD AN UNCLE 1940
	1930		FARRAR AND REINHART, INC.
	ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO. NEW YORK SELECTIONS FROM THE EIGHTEEN	(43)	THE FIRST GENTLEMAN OF AMERICA
	VOLUMES OF THE STORISENDE ED.		1942 FARRAR & REINHART, INC.
(32)	THESE RESTLESS HEADS 1932		NEW YORK
	ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO.		
	NEW YORK	(44)	THE ST. JOHNS, WITH A. J. HANNAH
(33)	SPECIAL DELIVERY	(44)	1943
(33)	1933		FARRAR & REINHART, INC.
	ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO.		NEW YORK
	NEW YORK	(45)	THERE WERE TWO PIRATES
			FARRAR, STRAUS & CO.
(34)	SMIRT 1934		NEW YORK
	ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO. NEW YORK		
(25)	LADIES AND GENTLEMEN	(46)	LET ME LIE (INCORPORATING NO.
(35)	1934		1947
	ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO. NEW YORK		FARRAR, STRAUS & CO. NEW YORK
		(47)	THE WITCH WOMAN
(36)	SMITH 1935		FARRAR, STRAUS & CO. NEW YORK
	ROBERT M. MCBRIDE & CO.		
(37)	PREFACE TO THE PAST	(48)	THE DEVIL'S OWN DEAR SON
(0.7	1936		FARRAR, STRAUS & CO.
	ROBERT M. MCBRIDE & CO. NEW YORK		NEW YORK
(38)	SMIRE	(49)	QUIET, PLEASE
	1937 DOUBLEDAY, DORAN & CO., INC.		1952 UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA PRESS
(39)	THE NIGHTMARE HAS		GAINESVILLE, FLA.
	TRIPLETS 1937	(50)	AS I REMEMBER IT 1955
	DOUBLEDAY, DORAN & CO. , INC. NEW YORK		ROBERT M. MC BRIDE & CO. NEW YORK

A SELECT LIST OF BOOKS ABOUT JAMES BRANCH CABELL:

- Brewer, Frances Joan: JAMES BRANCH CABELL: A Bibliography of his Writings, Biography, and Criticism, University of Virginia Press, 1957
- Bruccoli, Matthew J.: JAMES BRANCH CABELL: A Bibliography, Pt. II, University of Virginia Press, 1957.
- 3. Davis, Joe Lee: JAMES BRANCH CABELL, Twayne (TUSAS 21), 1962.
- 4. Rubin, Louis D., Jr.: No Place on Earth, University of Texas Press, 1959.
- 5. Rubin, Luois D., Jr.: "Two in Virginia: Ellen Glasgow and James Branch Cabell" in SOUTH: Modern Southern Literature in its Cultural Setting, ed. by Louis D. Rubin, Jr., and Robert D. Jacobs, Dolphin C316, Doubleday and Co., 1961. pp 115-141.
- Taylor, Walter Fuller: THE STORY OF AMERICAN LETTERS, Henry Regenry and Co., 1956 (Revised Edition), pp 356-360.
- Wells, Arvin R.: JESTING MOSES: A Study in Cabellian Comedy, University of Florida Press, 1962.
- 8. Wilson, Edmond: "The James Branch Cabell Case Reopened", The New Yorker, XXXII (April 21, 1956), pp 129-156.



25,000 BOOKS TO INTRIGUE!

MONTHLY 16 PP. LISTS ON MANY SUBJECTS.

10 ISSUES \$1. ALSO BOOKS 3 FOR \$1. !

NEW ENGLANDIANA

Box 787 North Adams Mass, 01248
Books to sell? Send for our flyer B.

HARD - TO - GET BOOKS

IF WE HAVEN'T THE BOOK YOU WANT IN OUR STOCK OF 500,000 VOLS., WE'LL GET IT. PRICED REASONABLY. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED. WRITE TODAY.

THE OLD TRADING POST 6 PARK RIDGE RM. 17 LISBON, N. H.

WORLD'S SMALLEST BIBLE!

NO LARGER THAN A POSTAGE STAMP!

Complete New Testament and Lord's Prayer.

ONLY 50c

R. H. SPENCER - BOOKS

7467 FRANKLIN AVE., HOLLYWOOD, CALIF. 90046

ARGOSY COMIC BOOK PRICE GUIDE

OVER 5,000 COMIC BOOK ISSUES LISTED \$5,00 POSTPAID.

DEALERS -- SEND FOR QUANTITY PRICES

ARGOSY BOOKSHOP -- DEPT. B. L. -1 1643 No. Las Palmas, Los Angeles 28, Calif.

LOOKING FOR A FAVORITE BOOK?

YOU NAME IT -- WE'LL FIND IT!

NO MATTER HOW OLD, OR LONG OUT OF PRINT.

ALL AUTHORS, ANY SUBJECT,

FICTION OR NON-FICTION.

R. F. BRANI

432 FRONT STREET, OWEGO, NEW YORK

MICROFILMING AND COPIES

"FEEL" OF ORIGINAL FACSIMILE TEXTS OF ANY BOOK BY THE XEROGRAPHIC PROCESS -BOUND OR UNBOUND, RARE AND IMPORTANT DOCUMENTS MICROFILMED FOR INSURANCE.

NATIONAL REPRODUCTIONS CORP. 429 E. JEFFERSON DETROIT 48226

CAR-DEL-SCRIBE

AN HISTORICAL—BIOGRAPHICAL—
GENEALOGICAL
AND ALLIED FIELDS PUBLICATION
COVERING BOOKS, PERSONS,
AND PLACES,
PUBLISHED MONTHLY -

ONE YEAR \$3.00. - SAMPLE COPY 35c

CHEDWATO SERVICE DEPT. BA

Box 746, Burlington, Vermont 05402

"HOBBY TIMES"

A 12 PAGES, OR MORE, COATED PAPER MONTHLY PUBLICATION DELIGHTFULLY DEVOTED TO EXCLUSIVE READING ABOUT HOBBIES.

ANTIQUES, AUTOGRAPHS, BOOKS, COINS AND STAMPS ARE A FEW OF THE FEATURES.

8-1/2 x 11 INCHES, EACH ISSUE IS CONSIDERED A COLLECTOR'S ITEM. SUBSCRIPTION \$2.50

PER YEAR. SAMPLE COPIES POSTPAID 50c EA.

HOBBY TIMES

Box 70 PARLIN, NEW JERSEY 08859